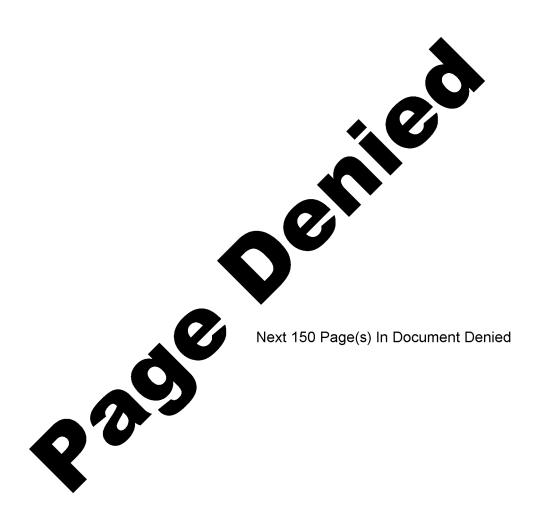
50X1-HUM



50X1-HUM

SECRET CONTROL S. OFFICIALS ONLY

THE C STATELY ACTOR OF THE CESTAL SUPVAR VIOLAGE.

The Communists in Geeninghovakia are now trying to comilete the collectivisation of the villages. They are using all the workgoods means available : radio, namapapers, wellture intigades etc. Life in the villages is getting back to the system of the IVIIIth and Willish century - the district Secretar ate of the Communics Party and the Labor Office being the fourth, and the members of the Cooperatives and independent farmers having the rights of a slave as under the rough of Maria Thorosia. For instance : the Party's Secretariate and the Labor Office do not allow the farmers o move even alten their form is t keen away from them, they decide on the future of the village children, they decide whether they can proceed in their studies, whether a 49-45, pears old boy can go to an appropriate school or learn faredag. According to a government decree of 8 May, 1951 all those who are not allowed to continue in their stadios witer complating their compalsory school attendance have to report for more at a fictory, this will be the end of farming, as to dry there are only a few young recolds who would be willing to mork in a kolknos. Those who in sine of everything would like to mork on a form are forced to work in fectories. Eltter exectiones has shown us that nobody is paying any attention to the buildities or sisbes of the young Danile.

All this influences fare he to a great extent, est year, in the district of theb, the crops were still on the field when the first show came. The managers of the State Setates usually do not know anythin, about farming; even their knowledge of the rules of Jin is vary doubtful - but all of them are ardent to manists. So it happens that on an area of 10 ha the crop of potatoms cannot be seen because of weeds, that the of sugar-best and to ha of poly had to be ploughed up in 1960 at the State Setate Sklame in the district of theb.

ders are usually efficials of the G.F. who were mover farmers. They prese the contingents which are too high to those who are not members of the JZD so that they are forced to join the JZD as they are not able often successful as the farmers prefer to sign the application to have their families persecuted.

One of such stander is the village Vojtanov near theb, where the JED was found d by the clarks of the Matrict Sational Consists and by the chief of the local Custon Office and three farmers.

one of the formers had once been a beggar in fluon, later he got hold of a large outste which had belonged to a German and devest ted it consists, he have become the national administrator of a textile factory, then owner of a large estate, "smooth's judge" and leader of her village militie.

CONTROL

SECRE CONTROL 8. S. OFFICIALS ON 50X1-HUM

the real farmers prefer to stay in the background, only occasionally are they found among the foundars. These are the main reasons for the lask of flows, fate, signs, must, milk and other feed items in Casain-slovakia. Under no circumstances does the fault for this lie with the school exildren who have not enten their rolls, nor the guests in restaurants who are last something on their plates, nor was this caused by the wrigh farmers — as the Gossmulsts call individual farmers — no are said to have fed their horses and cattle with bread. This last reason is used as a purpose for the configuration of their estate.

There are two main reasons for the low produce of the soil:

le/the forcible collectivisation,

le/the non-professional and irresponsible same general of the State
Estates.

The collective farming as the Communists would like to have it is not successful as it forces the people to slavery swi do a not allow them to cooperate freely-.

The communist doctrine takes for grasted that the only way to develop a Communist society is to use force rather than persuasion. Thus the Community can perform the collectivisation of the Cachosle vak village only formally, in reality they are mining of the farmers their worst energy who will never help to improve the food situation in Cachoslovakia.

50X1-HUM

